

(b) All Sources & OK Using all five sources and your own knowledge, how far do you agree with the author of Source 4 that in the years 1653-58 the Army was Cromwell's "only hope of combining godly rule with godly liberty"

**Key theme of Question: How Cromwell wanted to introduce godly rule.**

Rough outline from OK of main points

1. Use of army
  - Create stability in country (purge Rump; Scotland/Ireland; give backing to protector when needs to close Parl; protect against risings like Penruddocks)
  - MG's to enforce Godliness
2. Use of Parl
  - Cr hoped for an effective Parl to provide checks & balances & heal and settle to provide religious reform
3. Use of Ordinance to create Godly environment
  - Early religion ordinances before 1stPP; Instructions to MG's
4. Personal example of leaders
  - Closure of corrupt Parls and MP's unwilling to do godly work: Rump/Barebones/1<sup>st</sup> & 2<sup>nd</sup> PP's

Introduction	<i>Meaning of godly liberty = tolerance</i>
<p><b>Agree ie Army = only hope</b></p> <p>Source 2: MG's to introduce godly change across the country <b>But</b> this source suggests MG's not really in control to do this - need to enlist local gentry. Not always done by MG's</p> <p>Source 4 Lambert always there, army garrisons always therein the background in case needed : "They were his only hope..." <b>But</b> Cr reluctant to use army</p> <p>Source 5 Much of what Cr did to make country godly was as military dictator - esp MG's <b>But:</b> never lost desire to be Independent or to use Parl</p>	<p><i>MG's given detailed instructions on what aspects of godly behaviour to include Cr does not really do this until 1657</i></p> <p><i>Lambert behind lofG; MG's; ultimate army support even when he removes Lambert; Standing Army maintained throughout period, despite high costs</i></p> <p><i>Harsh rule of MG's eg Returns to PP's repeatedly</i></p>
<p><b>Disagree = ie were other methods</b></p> <p>Source 1 Parl needs to protect liberty of conscience</p> <p>Source 2 See Source 2 in "Agree"</p> <p>Source 3 Parl seen as a means of bringing in Godly rule = Barebones set up</p> <p>Source 4 See Source 4 in "Agree"</p> <p><b>Other OK factors not discussed</b></p>	<p><i>1st PP was not passing laws about rel freedom - to keen to discuss lofG in general</i></p> <p><i>Little progress in any of the Parls = closed down</i></p> <p><i>Also used</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Personal example of leaders</i></li> <li>• <i>Use of Ordinance to create Godly environment (Early religion ordinances before 1stPP; Instructions to MG's)</i></li> </ul>